

Application No. 10/758,607
Amendment dated February 1, 2005
Reply to Office Action of November 1, 2004

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Claim 1 (currently amended) A process for improving a combustion system for burning solid fuel particles in a combustion chamber and creating a flue gas, the method comprising:

creating a fuel gas stream by mixing the solid fuel particles with a conveying gas;

transporting the fuel gas stream through a fuel duct ~~terminating at~~ extending toward the combustion chamber allowing the fuel gas stream to be introduced into the combustion chamber at a fuel exit plane, the fuel exit plane being coincident with a wall of the chamber;

injecting an oxygen stream through an injection device into said fuel gas at an oxygen injection location selected to create a mixing zone to mix the oxygen stream and the fuel gas stream ~~proximate to,~~ the mixing zone extending from a position upstream of the fuel exit plane.

Claim 2 (original) The process of claim 1, further comprising selecting the injection device to enhance mixing of the oxygen stream and the fuel gas stream to reduce the formation of NO_x during combustion of the fuel.

Claim 3 (original) The process of claim 1, further comprising:

selecting a target O₂ content in the flue gas;

selecting the O₂ content of the oxygen stream;

selecting the flowrate of conveying gas desired to maintain the solid fuel particles and the conveying gas in mixed relation so that the fuel gas stream can

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be transported through the fuel duct to the combustion chamber without separation; and

adjusting the total amount of oxygen entering the combustion chamber to yield the target O₂ content in the flue gas.

Claim 4 (original) The process of claim 1, further comprising:

selecting the injection device to enhance mixing of the oxygen stream and the fuel gas stream to reduce the formation of NO_x during combustion of the fuel;

selecting a target O₂ content in the flue gas;

selecting the O₂ content of the oxygen stream;

selecting the flowrate of conveying gas desired to maintain the solid fuel particles and the conveying gas in mixed relation so that the fuel gas stream can be transported through the fuel duct to the combustion chamber without separation; and

adjusting the total amount of oxygen entering the combustion chamber to yield the target O₂ content in the flue gas.

Claim 5 (original) The process of claim 3, the target O₂ content in the flue gas being selected to be between 1.5 percent and 4.5 percent by volume of the flue gas.

Claim 6 (original) The process of claim 3, the target O₂ content in the flue gas being selected to be between 2.5 percent and 3.5 percent by volume of the flue gas.

Claim 7 (original) The process of claim 3, the target O₂ content in the flue gas being selected to be about 3.0 percent by volume of the flue gas.

Claim 8 (original) The process of claim 4, the target O₂ content in the flue gas being selected to be between 1.5 percent and 4.5 percent by volume of the flue gas.

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Claim 9 (original) The process of claim 4, the target O₂ content in the flue gas being selected to be between 2.5 percent and 3.5 percent by volume of the flue gas.

Claim 10 (original) The process of claim 4, the target O₂ content in the flue gas being selected to be about 3.0 percent by volume of the flue gas.

Claim 11 (original) The process of claim 1 wherein said conveying gas is air.

Claim 12 (original) The process of claim 1 wherein said conveying gas is a mixture of natural gas and air.

Claim 13 (original) The process of claim 1 wherein said conveying gas comprises air and recirculated flue gas.

Claim 14 (original) The process of claim 1 wherein said conveying gas is a mixture of oxygen and recirculated flue gas.

Claim 15 (original) The process of claim 14 wherein the conveying gas comprises about 20% oxygen.

Claim 16 (original) The process of claim 1 wherein said oxygen stream is injected using an oxygen lance.

Claim 17 (original) The process of claim 16 wherein the oxygen lance has a front injection nozzle.

Claim 18 (original) The process of claim 17 wherein the oxygen lance front injection nozzle is straight.

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Claim 19 (original) The process of claim 17 wherein the oxygen lance front injection nozzle is inclined.

Claim 20 (original) The process of claim 17 wherein the oxygen lance nozzle is a side injection nozzle.

Claim 21 (original) The oxygen lance of claim 20 wherein said side injection nozzle has spaced side apertures.

Claim 22 (original) The oxygen lance of claim 20 wherein side injection nozzle has swirling side apertures.

Claim 23 (original) The process of claim 1 wherein said oxygen stream is injected using an oxygen ring.

Claim 24 (original) The process of claim 1, the fuel duct having a straight portion interposed between the fuel exit plane and a curve, the straight portion having a length x ;

the oxygen injection location being selected to be a distance e from the fuel exit plane; and
the fuel duct having an inner diameter D .

Claim 25 (original) The process of claim 24 further comprising positioning the oxygen injection location to be greater than zero but less than 6 times D .

Claim 26 (original) The process of claim 24 further comprising positioning the oxygen injection location to be greater than zero but less than x .

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Claim 27 (original) The process of claim 25 further comprising positioning the oxygen injection location to be greater than zero but less than x .

Claim 28 (original) The process of claim 16, further comprising:

- selecting a fuel duct having a terminal inner diameter D ;
- selecting an oxygen lance having a terminal inner diameter d ;
- orienting the oxygen lance in the fuel duct to extend in an injection direction, thereby defining an angle α to be the smallest angle formed between (1) a line extending from the lance terminal inner surface to the intersection of the fuel exit plane and the fuel duct terminal inner surface and (2) a line extending from the lance terminal inner surface in the injection direction to the fuel exit plane;
- and
- positioning the oxygen lance in the fuel duct such that the oxygen injection location is located a distance e from the fuel exit plane, such that the tangent of the angle α is less than or equal to $(D-d)/2(e)$.

Claim 29 (original) The process of claim 28 in which the fuel duct extends in a direction substantially parallel to the direction of the oxygen lance injection direction.

Claim 30 (original) The process of claim 28 in which the oxygen injection location is located approximately in the center of the fuel duct.

Claim 31 (original) The process of claim 29 in which the oxygen injection location is located approximately in the center of the fuel duct.